

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{2s^2 + 3s + 2}{s(s+1)^2} \right\} = \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{\cancel{A}^2}{s} + \frac{\cancel{B}^0}{s+1} + \frac{\cancel{C}^{-1}}{(s+1)^2} \right\}$$

MULTIPLY BY $s(s+1)^2$

$$2s^2 + 3s + 2 = A(s+1)^2 + Bs(s+1) + Cs$$

$$s=0: \quad 2 = A$$

$$s=-1: 2-3+2 = C(-1) \rightarrow 1 = -C \rightarrow C = -1$$

$$\text{COEF OF } s^2: \quad 2 = A + B \rightarrow B = 2 - A = 0$$

MANDATORY
SANTY CHECK: $s = -2 \quad \frac{8-6+2}{(-2)(-1)^2} = \frac{4}{-2} = -2$

$$\frac{2}{-2} + \frac{-1}{(1)^2} = -1 + -1 = -2 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{2}{s} - \frac{1}{(s+1)^2} \right\} = 2 - te^{-t}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{(s+3)^3 s^4} \right\} = \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{A}{s+3} + \frac{B}{(s+3)^2} + \frac{C}{(s+3)^3} + \frac{D}{s} + \frac{E}{s^2} + \frac{F}{s^3} + \frac{G}{s^4} \right\}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{8s-2s^2-14}{(s+1)(s^2-2s+5)} \right\} = \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{A}{s+1} + \frac{Bs+C}{s^2-2s+5} \right\}$$

DISCRIMINANT

$$b^2-4ac$$

$$= (2)^2 - 4(1)(5) < 0$$

IRREDUCIBLE

DIFFERENT
VALUES OF B, C

$$= \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{-3}{s+1} + \frac{1(s-1)+1(2)}{(s-1)^2+4} \right\} = -3e^{-t} + e^t \cos 2t + e^t \sin 2t$$

$$8s-2s^2-14 = A((s-1)^2+4) + B(s-1)(s+1) + C(2)(s+1)$$

$$s=-1: -8-2-14 = A(8) \rightarrow -24=8A \rightarrow A=-3$$

$$s=1: 8-2-14 = A(4) + C(2)(2) \rightarrow -8 = -12 + 4C$$

$$\text{COEF OF } s^2: -2 = A+B \rightarrow -2 = -3+B \xrightarrow{C=1} B=1$$

MANDATORY

SANITY
CHECK

$$: s=2 \quad \frac{16-8-14}{(3)(4-4+5)} = \frac{-6}{3 \cdot 5} = \frac{-6}{15} = \frac{-2}{5}$$

$$\frac{-3}{3} + \frac{1(1)+1(2)}{5} = -1 + \frac{3}{5} = \frac{-2}{5}$$

~~$$\frac{8s-2s^2-14}{(s+1)(s^2-2s+5)} = \frac{8s}{(s+1)(s^2-2s+5)} - \frac{2s^2}{(s+1)(s^2-2s+5)} - \frac{14}{(s+1)(s^2-2s+5)}$$~~

SOLVE $y'' + 6y' + 9y = 0$, $y(0) = -1$, $y'(0) = 6$

$$\mathcal{L}\{y'' + 6y' + 9y\} = \mathcal{L}\{0\} = 0 \quad Y = \mathcal{L}\{y\}$$

$$s^2 Y - s y(0) - y'(0) + 6(sY - y(0)) + 9Y = 0$$

$$s^2 Y + s - 6 + 6(sY + 1) + 9Y = 0$$

$$(s^2 + 6s + 9)Y = -s + 6 - 6 = -s$$

$$\mathcal{L}\{y\} = \frac{-s}{(s+3)^2} = \frac{A}{s+3} + \frac{B}{(s+3)^2}$$

$$y =$$